

TARGET To use a formal written method to subtract whole numbers.

Examples

$$\begin{array}{r} 711 \ 121 \\ 82 \ 730 \\ - 26 \ 824 \\ \hline 55 \ 906 \end{array}$$

Borrowing when there is a 0 in the next column. e.g. $4307 - 1648$

$$\begin{array}{r} 312791 \\ \text{Exchange one 100 for} \\ \text{ten 10s and then one} \\ \text{10 for ten units.} \\ 4307 \\ - 1648 \\ \hline 2659 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 31291 \\ \text{or exchange one} \\ \text{of thirty 10s} \\ \text{for ten units.} \\ 4307 \\ - 1648 \\ \hline 2659 \end{array}$$

A

Copy and complete.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \quad 2763 \\ - 1435 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 7 \quad 6085 \\ - 3537 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \quad 4518 \\ - 3556 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 8 \quad 9663 \\ - 5484 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \quad 3950 \\ - 1442 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 9 \quad 8357 \\ - 2792 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \quad 7426 \\ - 3762 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 10 \quad 7290 \\ - 2467 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \quad 8871 \\ - 6923 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 11 \quad 6427 \\ - 2519 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \quad 5542 \\ - 2298 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 12 \quad 9205 \\ - 3863 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

- 13 There are 5620 geese in a river. 4573 fly off. How many are left?



- 14 Len has £8164. He spends £1926. How much does he have left?

B

Copy and complete.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \quad 25846 \\ - 12475 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 7 \quad 73541 \\ - 15646 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \quad 19523 \\ - 7398 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 8 \quad 97190 \\ - 47329 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \quad 40750 \\ - 35383 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 9 \quad 66042 \\ - 27565 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \quad 28259 \\ - 10748 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 10 \quad 81418 \\ - 32683 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \quad 81605 \\ - 54397 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 11 \quad 72164 \\ - 26708 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \quad 40384 \\ - 21655 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 12 \quad 50825 \\ - 31869 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

- 13 Raina has £94 037 in her savings account. She takes out £14 749. How much is left in the account?

- 14 A supermarket chain employs 35 194 people full time and 18 758 people part time. How many more employees are full time than part time?

C

Set out as in the example.

$$1 \quad 122\,940 - 13\,472$$

$$2 \quad 536\,017 - 329\,643$$

$$3 \quad 851\,329 - 257\,082$$

$$4 \quad 374\,806 - 209\,877$$

$$5 \quad 945\,293 - 762\,597$$

$$6 \quad 203\,468 - 139\,470$$

$$7 \quad 710\,534 - 555\,168$$

$$8 \quad 486\,052 - 336\,174$$

$$9 \quad 659\,615 - 567\,839$$

$$10 \quad 832\,041 - 787\,956$$

$$11 \quad 547\,216 - 265\,928$$

$$12 \quad 920\,370 - 536\,514$$

- 13 During their relegation season a Premiership club has a total of 613 527 spectators at their home games. In the next season attendances fall by 164 849. How many spectators attend home matches in the second season?

- 14 A company makes 761 409 jars of jam and 568 705 jars of marmalade. How many fewer jars of marmalade than jam are made?