

Reasoning and Problem Solving

Step 15: Bonds to 100 – Tens and Ones

National Curriculum Objectives:

Mathematics Year 2: (2C1) [Recall and use addition and subtraction facts to 20 fluently, and derive and use related facts up to 100](#)

Mathematics Year 2: (2C2a) [Add and subtract numbers mentally, including: a two-digit number and ones, a two-digit number and tens, two two-digit numbers, adding three one-digit numbers](#)

Mathematics Year 2: (2C3) [Recognise and use the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction and use this to check calculations and missing number problems](#)

Differentiation:

Questions 1, 4 and 7 (Reasoning)

Developing Explain if a statement is correct using number bonds to 100, using multiples of 5. Pictorial support provided where numbers are represented using sections of a hundred square, numerals or as tens and ones using Base 10.

Expected Explain if a statement is correct using number bonds to 100. Some pictorial support provided, where numbers are represented in Base 10, sections of hundred squares, numerals and words.

Greater Depth Explain if a statement is correct using number bonds to 100. No pictorial support. Numbers represented as numerals or words.

Questions 2, 5 and 8 (Problem Solving)

Developing Rearrange the number cards to complete a bond to 100, using multiples of 5. Pictorial support provided where numbers are represented as tens and ones using Base 10.

Expected Rearrange the digit cards to complete a bond to 100. Numbers are represented as numerals.

Greater Depth Rearrange the digit cards to complete a bar model showing 100. No pictorial support. Numbers represented as numerals on a bar model with further partitioning.

Questions 3, 6 and 9 (Problem Solving)

Developing Identify a number from given clues using knowledge of number bonds to 100, using multiples of 5. Pictorial support provided where numbers are represented as tens and ones using Base 10.

Expected Identify the possibilities from given clues using knowledge of number bonds to 100. Numbers represented using numerals and words.

Greater Depth Identify the possibilities from given clues using knowledge of number bonds to 100. No pictorial support. Numbers represented as numerals and words.

More [Year 2 Addition and Subtraction](#) resources.

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Bonds to 100 – Tens and Ones

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1a. Becca is making bonds to 100.



I have circled a number.
I need 30 to make 100.

68	69	70
78	79	80
88	89	90

Is she correct? Prove it.

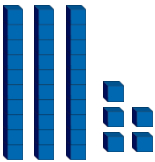


R

1b. Cole is making bonds to 100.



I have 35 in Base 10.
I need 65 to make 100.



Is he correct? Prove it.



R

2a. Use the number cards to complete the number bond below.

5

 +

5

 = 100



Find two ways.



PS

2b. Use the number cards to complete the number bond below.

0

 +

0

 = 100



Find two ways.

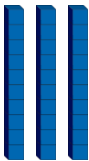


PS

3a. Harees is thinking of a number.



My number ends
in a 0.
I need 3 tens to make a
bond to 100.



What is his number?

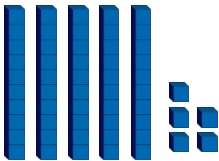


PS

3b. Jaya is thinking of a number.



My number ends
in a 5.
I need 5 tens and 5 ones
to make a bond to 100.



What is her number?



PS

4a. Alice is making bonds to 100.



I have circled a number.
I need 5 tens and 5 ones to make 100.

34	35	36
44	45	46
54	55	56

Is she correct? Prove it.

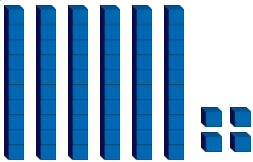


R

4b. Ahmed is making bonds to 100.



I have sixty-four in Base 10.
I need 4 tens and 5 ones to make 100.



Is he correct? Prove it.



R

5a. Use the digit cards to complete the number bond below.

+ =

100

3

7

8

1

Rearrange the cards to find two ways.



PS

5b. Use the digit cards to complete the number bond below.

+ =

100

9

5

1

4

Rearrange the cards to find two ways.



PS

6a. Iram is thinking of a number.



My tens digit is more than my ones digit.
I need 2 tens and less than 8 ones to make a bond to 100.

What could her number be?
Find two possibilities.



PS

6b. Russ is thinking of a number.



My tens digit and ones digit are the same.
I need more than five tens to make a bond to 100.

What could his number be?
Find two possibilities.



PS

Bonds to 100 – Tens and Ones

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7a. Jo is making bonds to 100.



I have seven tens and three ones. I need twenty-seven to make 100.

Is she correct? Prove it.



R

7b. Simeon is making bonds to 100.



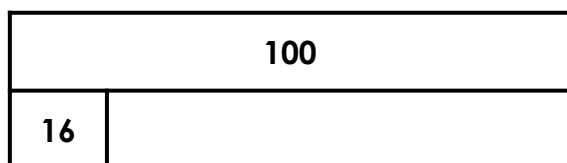
I have eight ones and three tens. I need seventeen to make 100.

Is he correct? Prove it.



R

8a. Use the digit cards to create two 2-digit numbers that complete the bar model below.



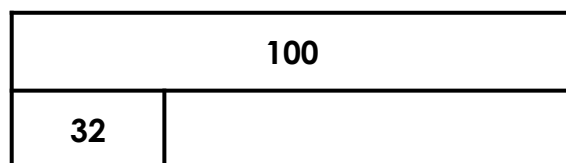
2 6 1 3

Rearrange the cards to find two ways.



PS

8b. Use the digit cards to create two 2-digit numbers that complete the bar model below.



1 7 4 2

Rearrange the cards to find two ways.



PS

9a. Bertie is thinking of a number.



The sum of my digits is ten.
I need more than five tens to make a bond to 100.

What could his number be?
Find two possibilities.



PS

9b. Ayesha is thinking of a number.



The sum of my digits is nine.
To make a bond to 100, I need a number less than thirty.

What could her number be?
Find two possibilities.



PS

Reasoning and Problem Solving Bonds to 100 – Tens and Ones

Developing

- 1a. Becca is incorrect because $80 + 30$ is not a bond to 100. She needs 20 to make a bond to 100.
2a. Various answers, for example: $\underline{15} + \underline{85}$;
 $\underline{65} + \underline{35}$
3a. 70

Expected

- 4a. Alice is correct because $45 + 55 = 100$.
5a. Various answers, for example: $17 + 83$;
 $87 + 13$
6a. Possible answers: 73; 74; 75; 76

Greater Depth

- 7a. Jo is correct because $73 + 27 = 100$
8a. Various answers, for example: $16 + \underline{61}$;
 $+ \underline{23}$; $16 + \underline{21} + \underline{63}$
9a. Possible answers: 19; 28; 37

Reasoning and Problem Solving Bonds to 100 – Tens and Ones

Developing

- 1b. Cole is correct because $35 + 65 = 100$.
2b. Various answers, for example: $\underline{20} + \underline{80}$;
 $\underline{60} + \underline{40}$
3b. 45

Expected

- 4b. Ahmed is incorrect because $64 + 45$ is not a bond to 100. He needs three tens and six ones to make a bond to 100.
5b. Various answers, for example: $41 + 59$;
 $51 + 49$
6b. Possible answers: 11; 22; 33

Greater Depth

- 7b. Simeon is incorrect because $38 + 17$ is not a bond to 100. He needs 62 to make a bond to 100.
8b. Various answers, for example: $32 + \underline{41}$;
 $+ \underline{27}$; $32 + \underline{21} + \underline{47}$
9b. Possible answers: 72; 81; 90